

# WELCOME AND INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC PROJECT

WORKSHOP: PROSPECTS OF BIOCOAL FOR THE METALLURGICAL INDUSTRY  
GENT, BELGIUM, 15 FEB 2023

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#MUSIC\_H2020

# About Us



**Common voice** of European bioenergy since 1990



Unites **40+** national associations and **150+** companies



**Hosting the European Pellet Council (EPC)**



**Quality & Sustainability Certifications**

**Bioenergy**  
**EUROPE**

## Our Services:



**EU Policy Monitoring & Influence**



**Market Data**



**Visibility**



**Networking**



**Free & Discounted Events**

# Our Working Groups

## Members Only

### Domestic Heating

Next Date: 21<sup>st</sup> February 2023

Promotes biomass in the domestic heating sector and discusses building regulations, air emissions and stove & boilers certifications.

### Pellets

Next Date: 22<sup>nd</sup> March 2023

Discusses common issues and opportunities regarding the development of the European pellet market (residential, commercial, industrial) and proposes actions to overcome current barriers.

### Agro-biomass

Next Date: 30<sup>st</sup> May 2023

Promotes underutilized biomass feedstocks (e.g. residues from agriculture, dedicated perennial lignocellulosic crops) through ad hoc policies.

### Wood Supply

Next Date: 23<sup>rd</sup> May 2023

Provides with active exchanges of data, market trends and news in legislation.

### Competitiveness

Next Date: 28<sup>th</sup> March 2023

Provides updates on key existing and emerging policy topics determining the competitiveness of bioenergy sector within the EU (e.g. carbon tax, state aid)

### Sustainability

Next Date: 7<sup>th</sup> March 2023

Monitors climate and energy legislation impacting the European bioenergy sector and advocates for an efficient EU sustainability policy for biomass for heating and electricity production.

### Carbon Dioxide Removals

Next Date: 4<sup>th</sup> April 2023

Establishes an interactive forum to explore policy options for the creation of negative emission certificates and incentives within EU energy and climate policies.

### Task Force National Advocacy

Provides regular updates for national associations on relevant EU policies and enhances cooperation between EU and national levels.

# Two ongoing EU H2020 projects addressing bioenergy use by the energy intensive industries



Increased renewable energy use in the European Energy Intensive Industries (EIs) sector.

Website: <https://re4industry.eu/>



Focus on Intermediate Bioenergy Carriers (IBCs): torrefied biomass, fast pyrolysis bio-oil, microbial oil.

Website: <https://www.music-h2020.eu/>



The RE4Industry and MUSIC projects have received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 952936 and 857806 respectively.

# Bioenergy and Energy consumption in Energy Intensive Industries

Energy demand by industry and share of bioenergy for sectors dealing with biomass wastes and residues and for other sectors in EU27 in 2020 (ktoe and %)

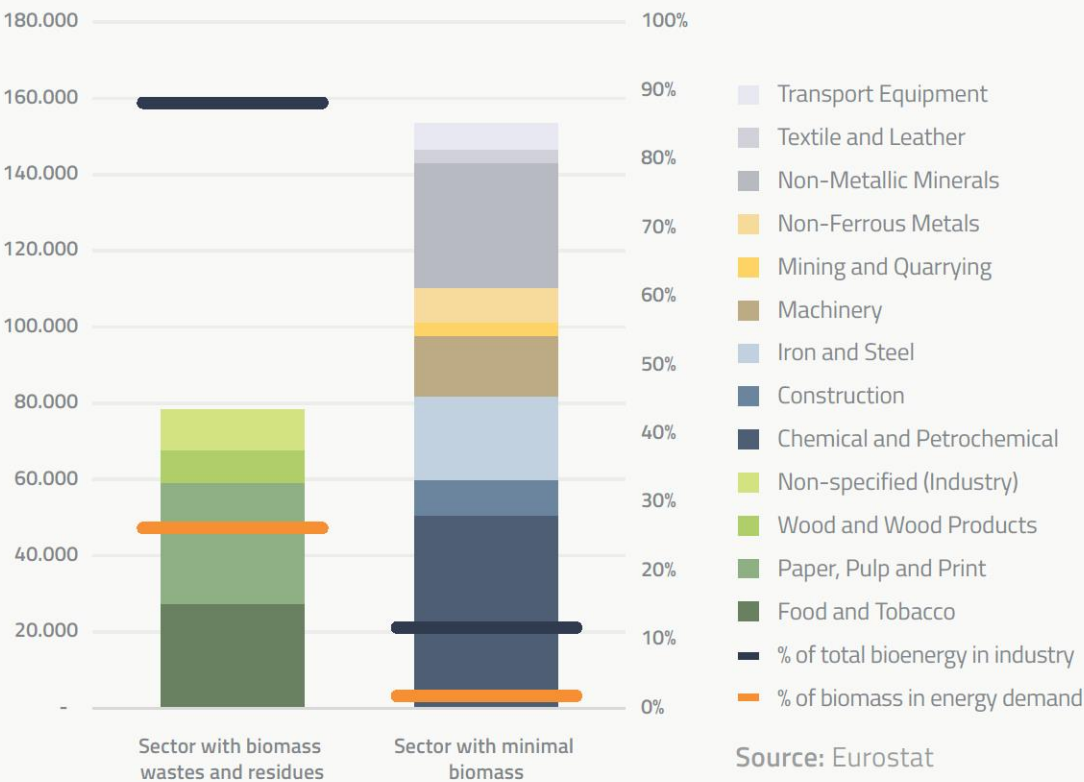


Image source: Bioenergy Europe, Statistical Report 2022 / Heat

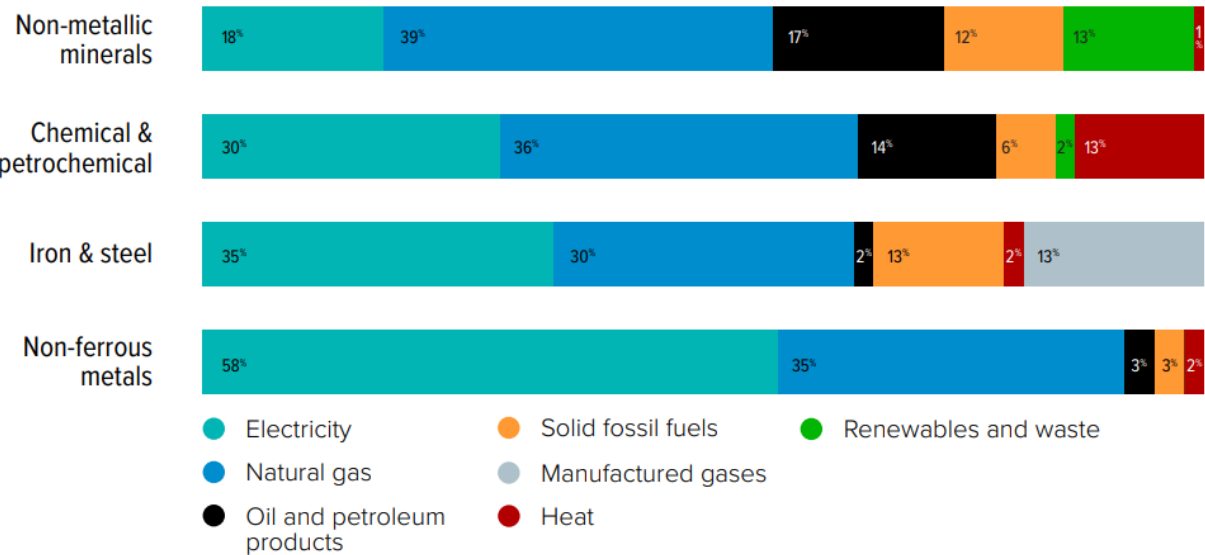


Figure 20: Relative shares of energy carriers in the final energy use of select energy intensive industries (2017) (Source: Eurostat, 2018)

Image source: Institute for European Studies (IES), Metals for a Climate Neutral Europe: A 2050 Blueprint

The role that bioenergy plays in the global energy mix has expanded over the last decades, from predominantly domestic space heating and industrial heat until the 1990's to increased use in the electricity sector and more recently also large scale production of transportation fuels. According to the IEA 2DS scenario, the use of biomass to produce high temperature heat in industry will not decrease, but quadruple from 8 EJ today to about 24 EJ in 2060.

Quote source: [IEA Bioenergy - Bioenergy for High Temperature Heat in Industry](#)

# THE MUSIC PROJECT – INTERMEDIATE BIOENERGY CARRIERS

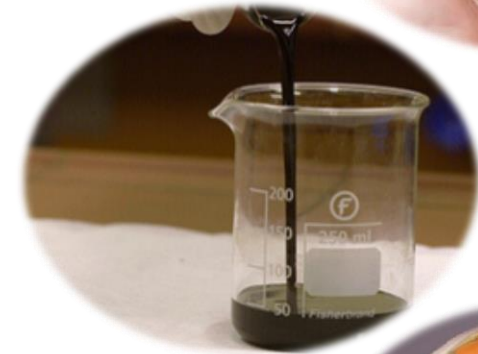
**Intermediate Bioenergy Carriers (IBCs)** are densified biomass ‘energy’ – similar to coal and oil. IBCs are easier to store, transport and use than regular biomass.

In the MUSIC project, the market uptake of IBCs is facilitated, by developing feedstock mobilisation strategies, improved cost-effective logistics and trade centres.

Torrefied biomass



Pyrolysis oil



Microbial oil



# THE MUSIC PROJECT – CONSORTIUM

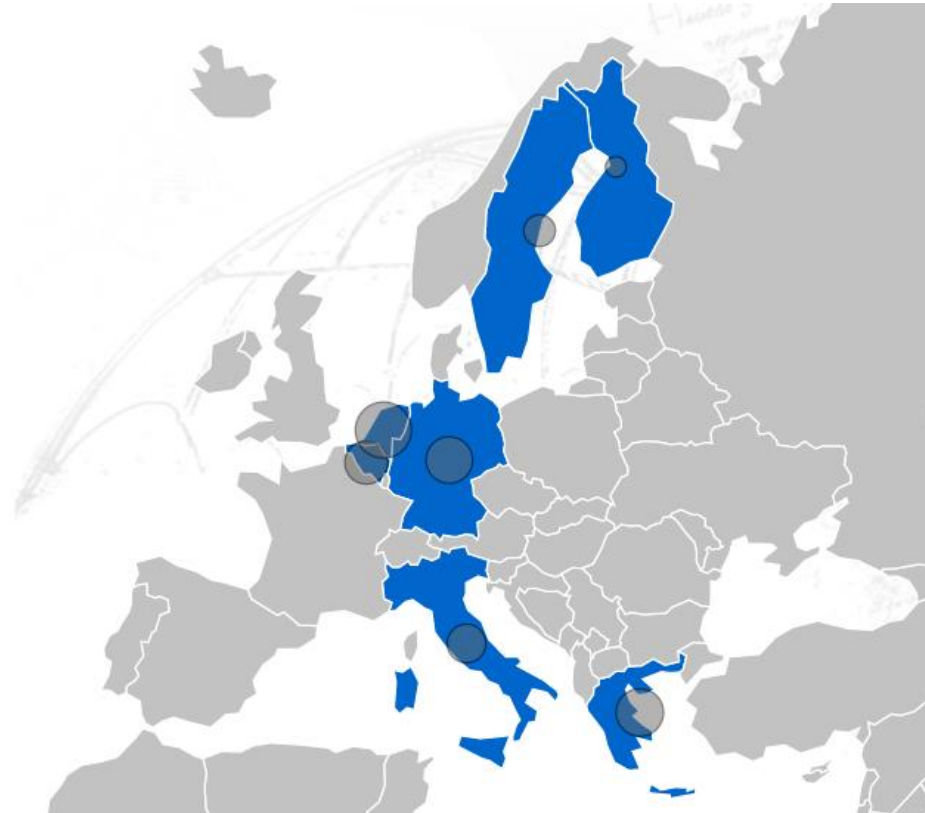
## Renewable energy advisory SME's



## (Bio)energy RTD institutes



**CERTH**  
CENTRE FOR RESEARCH & TECHNOLOGY HELLAS



## Member organisations

BioFuel Region™



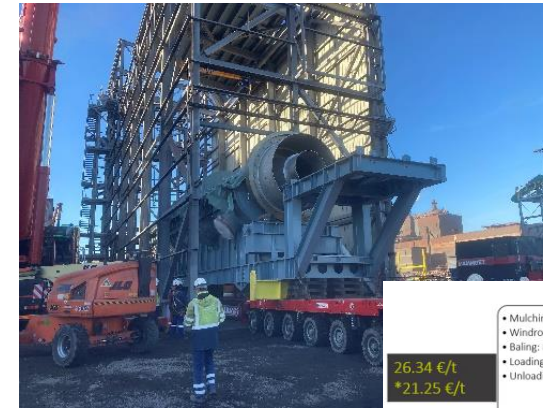
**Bioenergy**  
EUROPE

## Case study partners (economic actors)



# THE MUSIC PROJECT – ACTIVITIES

- Framework assessment
- Stakeholder engagement
- Logistical models
- Four case studies
  - Nordic case study – pyrolysis oil transport and upgrading to transport fuels
  - Greek case study – torrefied biomass for district heating
  - Italian case study – Microbial oil for green transport fuels
  - International Case Study – Torero project



26.34 €/t  
\*21.25 €/t

• Mulching: 5.73 €/t  
• Windrowing: 3.32 €/t  
• Baling: 8.44 €/t  
• Loading: 7.07 €/t  
• Unloading: 1.78 €/t

Corn residues  
(W. Macedonia)

• Windrowing: 3.99 €/t  
• Baling: 11.31 €/t  
• Loading: 3.60 €/t  
• Unloading: 1.73 €/t

20.63 €/t  
\*14.73 €/t

Corn residues  
(Thessaly)



3.96 €/t  
5.22 €/t  
Unloading: 0.16 €/t  
80 €/t

• Collection/Loading/Unloading:  
99.44 €/t

99.44 €/t  
\*52.5 €/t

Vineyard  
pruning





# WHITE PAPERS

- Three White Papers were published at <https://www.music-h2020.eu>
- Concise and accessible overview of the technologies, status, applications, benefits and market prospects
- Also available as hardcopy (limited edition)



## WHITE PAPER: FAST PYROLYSIS BIO-OIL (FPBO)



## WHITE PAPER: MICROBIAL OIL



## WHITE PAPER: TORREFIED BIOMASS

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 857806.

# AGENDA OF THE BUSINESS MISSION

**Wednesday, 15 February 2023**

## **MUSIC Workshop: Prospects of biocoal for the metallurgical industry**

Venue: Ghent Marriott Hotel (Korenlei 10, 9000 Gent, Belgium)

Time	Topic, Presentation
13:00-14:00	Arrival & Welcome Coffee
14:00-14:10 (10 min)	<b>Welcome &amp; Introduction to MUSIC project</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Manolis Karampinis, Business Development &amp; Membership Director   <a href="#">Bioenergy Europe</a></li> <li>- Patrick Reumerman, Senior Consultant   <a href="#">BTG Biomass Technology Group</a></li> </ul>
14:10-14:30 (20 min)	<b>Overview of biomass use in the steel industry</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Åsa Ekdahl, Head of Environment and Climate Change   <a href="#">World Steel Association</a></li> </ul>
14:30-14:50 (20 min)	<b>SmartCarbon Technologies at ArcelorMittal: Steelanol &amp; Torero</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Wim van der Stricht, CTO – Technology Strategy – CO<sub>2</sub> and Circular Economy   <a href="#">ArcelorMittal</a></li> </ul>
14:50-15:10 (20 min)	<b>The Torero project – technology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Randolph Hagenbeek, Sr. Technologist/Applied Torrefaction Expert   <a href="#">Torrcoal</a></li> </ul>
15:10-15:30 (20 min)	<b>The Torero project – biomass sourcing</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Daneel Geysen, Material Development Manager   <a href="#">Renewi</a></li> </ul>
15:30-16:00	<b>Coffee break</b>
16:00-16:20	<b>Swedish bio-coal for the steel industry</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Pawel Donaj, Head of Process Technology   <a href="#">Envigas</a></li> </ul>
16:20-16:40	<b>Alternatives to coal in industrial processes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Johan Lilliehöök, Director Business Development   <a href="#">AIREX Energy</a></li> </ul>
16:40-17:00	<b>Prospects in using biomass for manganese alloys production</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sten Yngve Larsen, R&amp;D Senior Specialist   <a href="#">Framet</a></li> </ul>
17:00-18:00	<b>Open discussion on prospects and challenges for biomass use in the metallurgical industry</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Moderator: Manolis Karampinis, Business Development &amp; Membership Director   <a href="#">Bioenergy Europe</a></li> </ul>
19:30	<b>Networking dinner @ Novotel Gent Centrum / Gruuthuuskelder</b>

**Thursday, 16 February 2023**

## **MUSIC Field Visit: ArcelorMittal Gent**

Venue: ArcelorMittal Gent Steel Mill (John F. Kennedylaan 51, 9042 Gent)

Time	Topic, Presentation
08:30	Bus pick-up from <a href="#">Poel 14, 9000 Gent</a> (around 5' min walking from Ghent Marriott Hotel)
08:30-09:15	Travel to ArcelorMittal Gent
09:15-09:45	<b>Introduction to ArcelorMittal Gent steel mill / safety instructions</b>
09:45-12:30	<b>Visit of the steel plant, including Torero and Steelanol units</b>
12:30-13:30	<b>Light lunch break</b>
13:30-14:30	Return to Ghent train station
14:30	Drop-off at Ghent train station / end of event

Hosts:



In collaboration with:



**Torero**  
Fueling a sustainable future



**Steelanol**  
Fueling a sustainable future



**RE4INDUSTRY**  
Renewable energies for industries



The projects [MUSIC](#), [Torero](#), [Steelanol](#) and [RE4Industry](#) have received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 857806, 745810, 656437 and 952936 respectively.



**RE4iINDUSTRY**

Renewable energies for industries

# 100% Renewable Energies for Industries

[www.re4industry.eu](http://www.re4industry.eu)



## Consortium

### TECHNOLOGICAL AND SOCIAL EXPERTS



### RENEWABLE ENERGY-ORIENTED ASSOCIATIONS



### ENERGY INTENSIVE INDUSTRIES



## SHORT-TERM VISION

2030

## LONG-TERM VISION

### TECHNOLOGY OPTIONS

- Conventional RE heating / power
- New RE (solar thermal, bio syngas)
- H<sub>2</sub> (electrolysis / syngas)
- E-fuels (synthesis fuels from RE based hydrogenation of CO<sub>2</sub> captured)

### ACHIEVABLE RATES

- CO<sub>2</sub> balance  $\leq 0$
- RE use = 100%

### CURRENT SECTOR NEEDS

- Scope to understand the future options on RE
- Implications for retrofitting to produce and adopt e-fuels
- Energy balances and key indicators of adopting each RE alternative (for an early decision making in short-medium term)
- Expected costs for RE use

2050

### TECHNOLOGY OPTIONS

- Conventional RE heating
  - Biomass
  - Bioenergy carriers
  - Solar (high temperature)
  - Geotherm

### ACHIEVABLE RATES

- CO<sub>2</sub> balance  $> 0$  (reduced according to RE use)
- RE use  $< 50\%$

### CURRENT SECTOR NEEDS

- Existing options for retrofit
- Cases already implemented
- Lessons learned
- Insight in cost / economics
- Opportunities (e.g. for financing, long term RE contracting)
- Positive social perception
- Influence for a better framework

**Vision**

**RE4iNDUSTRY**

## RE4Industry actions

RE4Industry methodology can be expressed through 7 action axes targeted to generate confidence, facilitate vision, provide support and ensure market options to EIs.



A strong engagement strategy following a multiactor approach



A dialogue with and within EIs and EI organizations



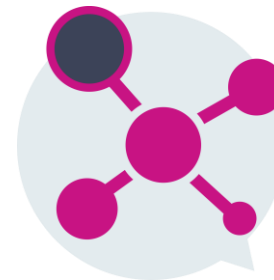
A thoughtful review of RE technologies and options for a 100% RE production by 2050



Insights into industry retrofitting and promotion of RE integration



Recommendations for the uptake of RE by EIs and advocacy



Multiplication and replication



A solid dissemination and communication strategy





# MUSIC

Market Uptake Support for Intermediate Bioenergy Carriers

Thank you for your attention!

[WWW.MUSIC-H2020.EU](http://WWW.MUSIC-H2020.EU)

#MUSIC\_H2020



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